

## APPENDIX A

## INTERNATIONAL COPYRIGHT RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES

By virtue of Presidential proclamations, treaties, and conventions, the United States has established copyright relations with various other countries. This appendix is an attempt to present a complete and annotated list of those countries. Treaties and conventions on the subject of copyright relations are also included in the preceding pages under appropriate country or subject headings.

Proclamations by the President of the United States extending copyright protection upon compliance with the provisions of the United States copyright law, to the works of foreign authors prior to July 1, 1909, were issued pursuant to the Act of March 3, 1891 (26 Stat. 1106) and those issues subsequent to July 1, 1909, were issued under the provisions of the Act of March 4, 1909 (35 Stat. 1075), as amended by the Act of December 18, 1919 (41 Stat. 368) and the Act of September 25, 1941 (55 Stat. 732). The Act of March 4, 1909, as amended, became Title 17 of the United States Code when it was codified and enacted into positive law by the Act of July 30, 1947 (61 Stat. 652). Title 17 of the United States Code was completely revised by the Act of October 19, 1976, (Public Law 94-553, 90 Stat. 2541), which became fully effective on January 1, 1978. A number of the proclamations were preceded or accompanied by exchanges of diplomatic notes which served as the basis for their issuance. Such exchanges of notes, if printed in the official pamphlet series, may be included in the preceding pages under appropriate country and subject heading.

The period for compliance with the conditions and formalities prescribed by the copyright law was extended by proclamation with respect to certain works in the case of a number of countries because of the disruption or suspension of facilities essential for such compliance during World War I and World War II. In the case of World War I, this period for compliance was extended by proclamations issued under the Act of December 18, 1919 (41 Stat. 368) to fifteen months after the proclamation, as to works published after August 1, 1914, and before the proclamation of peace. In the case of World War II, this period was extended by proclamations issued under the Act of September 25, 1941 (55 Stat. 732) until such time as terminated or suspended, either by the terms of the proclamation itself or by the issuance of a subsequent proclamation. A number of the proclamations issued under the 1919 Act and all of the proclamations issued under the 1941 Act refer to rights previously granted.

It is important to note the provisions of section 104 of the Act of October 19, 1976, which, as amended by the Act of October 31, 1988 (Public Law 100-568, 102 Stat. 2853, 2855), read as follows:

*“Subject matter of copyright: National Origin*

(a) UNPUBLISHED WORKS.—The works specified by sections 102 and 103, while unpublished, are subject to protection under this title without regard to the nationality or domicile of the author.

(b) PUBLISHED WORKS.—The works specified by sections 102 and 103, when published, are subject to protection under this title if—

(1) on the date of first publication, one or more of the authors is a national or domiciliary of the United States, or is a national, domiciliary, or sovereign authority of a foreign nation that is a party to a copyright treaty to which the United States is also a party, or is a stateless person, wherever that person may be domiciled; or

(2) the work is first published in the United States or in a foreign nation that, on the date of first publication, is a party to the Universal Copyright Convention; or

(3) the work is first published by the United Nations or any of its specialized agencies, or by the Organization of American States; or

(4) the work is a Berne Convention work; or

(5) the work comes within the scope of a Presidential proclamation. Whenever the President finds that a particular foreign nation extends, to works by authors who are nationals or domiciliaries of the United States or to works that are first published in the United States, copyright protection on substantially the same basis as that on which the foreign nation extends protection to works of its own nationals and domiciliaries and works first published in that nation, the President may by proclamation extend protection under this title to works of which one or more of the authors is, on the date of first publication, a national, domiciliary, or sovereign authority of that nation, or which was first published in that nation. The President may revise, suspend, or revoke any such proclamation or impose any conditions or limitations on protection under that proclamation.

(c) EFFECT OF BERNE CONVENTION.—No right or interest in a work eligible for protection under this title may be claimed by virtue of, or in reliance upon, the provisions of the Berne Convention, or the adherence of the United States thereto. Any rights in a work eligible for protection under this title that derive from this title, other Federal or State statutes, or the common law, shall not be expanded or reduced by virtue of, or in reliance upon, the provisions of the Berne Convention, or the adherence of the United States thereto.”

Also, the Act of October 19, 1976, specifies, in section 104 of the TRANSITIONAL AND SUPPLEMENTARY PROVISIONS thereof (90 Stat. 2541, 2599), that all proclamations issued by the President under the U.S. copyright law “as it existed on December 31, 1977, or under previous copyright statutes of the United States shall continue in force until terminated, suspended, or revised by the President.”

#### KEY TO SYMBOLS

##### PROCLAMATIONS

P	Proclamation issued pursuant to the Act of March 3, 1891, the Act of March 4, 1909, and as amended, or Title 17 of the United States Code.
Pm	Proclamation including mechanical reproduction rights for musical works under the United States copyright law.
Px	Proclamation providing an extension of time under the Act of December 18, 1919, for compliance with the conditions and formalities prescribed by the United States copyright law.
Pmx	Proclamation specifically including provisions similar to those contained in both “Pm” and “Px” proclamations.
Pxx	Proclamation providing an extension of time under the Act of September 25, 1941, for compliance with the conditions and formalities prescribed by the United States copyright law.
Po	Proclamation specifically issued for the purpose of terminating a proclamation issued under the Act of September 25, 1941.

##### TREATIES

T	Treaty relating in part to copyright.
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WTO Member of the World Trade Organization, established pursuant to the Marrakesh Agreement of April 15, 1994, to implement the Uruguay Round Agreements. These Agreements affect, among other things, intangible property rights, including copyright and other intellectual property rights. The effective date of United States membership in the WTO is January 1, 1995. A country’s membership in the World Trade Organization is effective as of the date indicated.

WCT WIPO Copyright Treaty. Adopted at Geneva December 20, 1996. Entered into force March 6, 2002. United States became a party, effective on that same date.

WPPT WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty. Adopted at Geneva December 20, 1996. Entered into force May 20, 2002. United States became a party, effective on that same date.

##### CONVENTIONS

BAC Buenos Aires Convention. Convention on literary and artistic copyright between the United States and other American Republics, signed at the Fourth International Conference of American States at Buenos Aires August 11, 1910. U.S. ratification deposited on May 1, 1911. Convention proclaimed by the President of the United States on July 13, 1914.

Berne The Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works of September 9, 1886, as revised at Paris on July 24, 1971. Appearing within parentheses is the latest Act<sup>1</sup> of the Convention to which the listed country is party. The Berne Convention, as revised at Paris on July 24, 1971, and amended on October 2, 1979, did not enter into force with respect to the United States until March 1, 1989.

MCC Mexico City Convention. Convention on literary and artistic copyrights signed at the Second International Conference of American States at Mexico City, January 27, 1902, effective June 30, 1908, to which the United States became a party, effective on that same date. As regards copyright relations with the United States, this convention is considered to have been superseded by adherence of the foreign country and the United States to the Buenos Aires Convention of August 11, 1910.

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- UCC      Universal Copyright Convention. Done at Geneva September 6, 1952. Came into force on September 16, 1955. United States became a party, effective on that same date.
- UCC rev.      Universal Copyright Convention revised. Done at Paris July 24, 1971. Came into force on July 10, 1974. United States became a party, effective on that same date.
- C      Bilateral convention.
- Cm      Bilateral convention including provisions covering mechanical reproduction rights for musical works.
- Pg      Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms Against Unauthorized Duplication of Their Phonograms. Done at Geneva October 29, 1971. Entered into force with respect to the United States on March 10, 1974.
- Pcss      Convention Relating to the Distribution of Programme-Carrying Signals Transmitted by Satellite. Done at Brussels May 21, 1974. Entered into force with respect to the United States on March 7, 1985.

**PROCLAMATIONS, TREATIES, AND CONVENTIONS ESTABLISHING COPYRIGHT RELATIONS  
BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES**

<i>Country</i>	<i>Document</i>	<i>Date of Document</i>	<i>Effective Date for Party<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Reference</i>
Albania	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996	Feb. 4, 2004 Mar. 6, 1994 Feb. 4, 2004 June 26, 2001 Sept. 8, 2000 May 20, 2002	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17
Algeria	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev.	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971	Aug. 28, 1973 Apr. 19, 1998 July 10, 1974	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341
Andorra	UCC Berne (Paris)	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971	Sept. 16, 1955 June 2, 2004	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27
Angola	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Nov. 23, 1996	33 ILM 15
Antigua and Barbuda	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Mar. 17, 2000 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Argentina	BAC Pm UCC Berne (Paris) Pg <sup>3</sup> WTO WCT WPPT	Aug. 11, 1910 Aug. 23, 1934 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Apr. 19, 1950 Aug. 23, 1934 Feb. 13, 1958 Feb. 19, 2000 June 30, 1973 Jan. 1, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	38 Stat. 1785 49 Stat. 3413 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Armenia	UCC Berne (Paris) Pg Pcss WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994	May 27, 1973 Oct. 19, 2000 Jan. 31, 2003 Dec. 13, 1993 Feb. 5, 2003	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15
Australia <sup>4</sup>	Pm Pxx <sup>5</sup> UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss WTO C	Apr. 3, 1918 Dec. 29, 1949 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994 May 18, 2004	Mar. 15, 1918 Dec. 29, 1949 May 1, 1969 Mar. 1, 1978 Feb. 28, 1978 June 22, 1974 Oct. 26, 1990 Jan. 1, 1995 Jan. 1, 2005	40 Stat. 1764 64 Stat. A385 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15 H.Doc. 108-199
Austria <sup>6</sup>	P P Px Pm UCC Pxx Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss <sup>7</sup> WTO	Sept. 20, 1907 Apr. 9, 1910 May 25, 1922 Mar. 11, 1925 Sept. 6, 1952 June 15, 1960 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994	Sept. 20, 1907 July 1, 1909 May 25, 1922 Aug. 1, 1920 July 2, 1957 June 15, 1960 Aug. 21, 1982 Aug. 14, 1982 Aug. 21, 1982 Aug. 6, 1982 Jan. 1, 1995	35 Stat. 2155 36 Stat. 2685 42 Stat. 2273 44 Stat. 2571 6 UST 2731 74 Stat. C69 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15

(Footnote references appear following end of table)

**PROCLAMATIONS, TREATIES, AND CONVENTIONS ESTABLISHING COPYRIGHT RELATIONS  
BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES (Cont'd)**

<i>Country</i>	<i>Document</i>	<i>Date of Document</i>	<i>Effective Date for Party<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Reference</i>
Azerbaijan	UCC Berne (Paris) Pg	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971	May 27, 1973 June 4, 1999 Sept. 1, 2001	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309
Bahamas, The	Berne (Brussels) UCC UCC rev.	June 26, 1948 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971	July 10, 1973 Oct. 13, 1976 Dec. 27, 1976	331 UNTS 217 6 UST 2731 25 UST 1341
Bahrain	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Mar. 2, 1997 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Bangladesh	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Aug. 5, 1975 May 4, 1999 Aug. 5, 1975 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 33 ILM 15
Barbados	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	June 18, 1983 July 30, 1983 June 18, 1983 July 29, 1983 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Belarus	UCC Berne (Paris) Pg WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	May 27, 1973 Dec. 12, 1997 Apr. 17, 2003 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Belgium	P P Pm UCC Berne (Paris) WTO	July 1, 1891 Apr. 9, 1910 June 14, 1911 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	July 1, 1891 July 1, 1909 July 1, 1909 Aug. 31, 1960 Sept. 29, 1999 Jan. 1, 1995	27 Stat. 981 36 Stat. 2685 37 Stat. 1688 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Belize	UCC <sup>8</sup> Berne (Paris) WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 1, 1982 June 17, 2000 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Benin	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Mar. 12, 1975 Feb. 22, 1996	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Bhutan	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Nov. 25, 2004	T.Doc. 99-27
Bolivia	BAC UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. WTO	Aug. 11, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	May 15, 1914 Mar. 22, 1990 Nov. 4, 1993 Mar. 22, 1990 Sept. 12, 1995	38 Stat. 1785 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 33 ILM 15
Bosnia – Herzegovina	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pcss	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 May 21, 1974	May 11, 1966 Mar. 1, 1992 July 10, 1974 Mar. 6, 1992	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 T.Doc. 98-31
Botswana	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Apr. 15, 1998 May 31, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15

(Footnote references appear following end of table)

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BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES (Cont'd)**

<i>Country</i>	<i>Document</i>	<i>Date of Document</i>	<i>Effective Date for Party<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Reference</i>
Brazil	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Aug. 31, 1915	38 Stat. 1785
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 13, 1960	6 UST 2731
	Pm	Apr. 2, 1957	Apr. 2, 1957	8 UST 424
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Apr. 20, 1975	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Dec. 11, 1975	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Nov. 28, 1975	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Brunei	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Bulgaria	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	June 7, 1975	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Dec. 4, 1974	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	June 7, 1975	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Sept. 6, 1995	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 1, 1996	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Burkina Faso	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Jan. 24, 1976	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Jan. 30, 1988	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	June 3, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Burma	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Burundi	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	July 23, 1995	33 ILM 15
Cambodia <sup>9</sup>	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Oct. 13, 2004	33 ILM 15
Cameroon	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 1, 1973	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Oct. 10, 1974	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 13, 1995	33 ILM 15
Canada <sup>4</sup>	Pm	Dec. 27, 1923	Jan. 1, 1924	43 Stat. 1932
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 10, 1962	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	June 26, 1998	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Cape Verde	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	July 7, 1997	T.Doc. 99-27
Central African Republic	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Sept. 3, 1977	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	May 31, 1995	33 ILM 15
Chad	Berne (Brussels)	June 26, 1948	Nov. 25, 1971	331 UNTS 217
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Oct. 19, 1996	33 ILM 15
Chile	P	May 25, 1896	May 25, 1896	29 Stat. 880
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	June 14, 1955	38 Stat. 1785
	Pm	Nov. 18, 1925	July 1, 1925	44 Stat. 2590
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1975	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Mar. 24, 1977	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	C	June 6, 2003	Jan. 1, 2004	H.Doc. 108-101

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<i>Country</i>	<i>Document</i>	<i>Date of Document</i>	<i>Effective Date for Party<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Reference</i>
China	T	Oct. 8, 1903	Jan. 13, 1904	33 Stat. 2208
	T	Nov. 4, 1946	Nov. 30, 1948	63 Stat. 1299
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Oct. 30, 1992	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Oct. 15, 1992	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Oct. 30, 1992	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Apr. 30, 1993	25 UST 309
	P <sup>10</sup>	Mar. 17, 1992	Mar. 17, 1992	57 F.R. 9647
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 11, 2001	33 ILM 15
Colombia	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Dec. 23, 1936	38 Stat. 1785
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	June 18, 1976	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Mar. 7, 1988	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	June 18, 1976	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	May 16, 1994	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Apr. 30, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Congo	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Dec. 5, 1975	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Mar. 27, 1997	33 ILM 15
Congo, Democratic Republic of (formerly Zaire)	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Jan. 31, 1975	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Nov. 29, 1977	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1997	33 ILM 15
Costa Rica	P	Oct. 19, 1899	Oct. 19, 1899	31 Stat. 1955
	MCC	Jan. 27, 1902	June 30, 1908	35 Stat. 1934
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Nov. 30, 1916	38 Stat. 1785
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	June 10, 1978	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Mar. 7, 1980	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	June 17, 1982	25 UST 309
	Pcss	May 21, 1974	June 25, 1999	T.Doc. 98-31
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Cote d'Ivoire	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Oct. 10, 1974	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Croatia	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 11, 1966	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Oct. 8, 1991	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Apr. 20, 2000	25 UST 309
	Pcss	May 21, 1974	Oct. 8, 1991	T.Doc. 98-31
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Nov. 30, 2000	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Cuba	P	Nov. 17, 1903	Nov. 17, 1903	33 Stat. 2324
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685
	Pm	Nov. 27, 1911	May 29, 1911	37 Stat. 1721
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	June 18, 1957	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Feb. 20, 1997	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Apr. 20, 1995	33 ILM 15

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<i>Country</i>	<i>Document</i>	<i>Date of Document</i>	<i>Effective Date for Party<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Reference</i>
Cyprus	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO WCT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996	Dec. 19, 1990 July 27, 1983 Dec. 19, 1990 Sept. 30, 1993 July 30, 1995 Nov. 4, 2000	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17
Czech Republic <sup>11</sup>	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Jan. 6, 1960 Jan. 1, 1993 Apr. 17, 1980 Jan. 1, 1993 Jan. 1, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Czechoslovakia <sup>12 13</sup>	Pm	Apr. 27, 1927	Mar. 1, 1927	45 Stat. 2906
Danzig	Pm	Apr. 7, 1934	Apr. 7, 1934	48 Stat. 1737
Denmark <sup>14</sup>	P P Pmx Pxx UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO	May 8, 1893 Apr. 9, 1910 Dec. 9, 1920 Feb. 4, 1952 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	May 8, 1893 July 1, 1909 Dec. 9, 1920 Feb. 4, 1952 Feb. 9, 1962 June 30, 1979 July 11, 1979 Mar. 24, 1977 Jan. 1, 1995	28 Stat. 1219 36 Stat. 2685 41 Stat. 1810 66 Stat. C20 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Djibouti	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	May 13, 2002 May 31, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Dominica	WTO Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Aug. 7, 1999 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Dominican Republic	MCC BAC UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. WTO	Jan. 27, 1902 Aug. 11, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	June 30, 1908 Oct. 31, 1912 May 8, 1983 Dec. 24, 1997 May 8, 1983 Mar. 9, 1995	35 Stat. 1934 38 Stat. 1785 6 UST 2731 25 UST 1341 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 99-27
Ecuador	BAC UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO WCT WPPT	Aug. 11, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Aug. 31, 1914 June 5, 1957 Oct. 9, 1991 Sept. 6, 1991 Sept. 14, 1974 Jan. 21, 1996 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	38 Stat. 1785 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Egypt	Berne (Paris) Pg WTO	July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	June 7, 1977 Apr. 23, 1978 June 30, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15

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El Salvador	MCC UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO WCT WPPT	Jan. 27, 1902 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	June 30, 1908 Mar. 29, 1979 Feb. 19, 1994 Mar. 29, 1979 Feb. 9, 1979 May 7, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	35 Stat. 1934 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Equatorial Guinea	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	June 26, 1997	T.Doc. 99-27
Estonia	Berne (Paris) Pg WTO	July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Oct. 26, 1994 May 28, 2000 Nov. 13, 1999	T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
European Community	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Fiji	Berne (Brussels) UCC Pg <sup>3</sup> WTO	June 26, 1948 Sept. 6, 1952 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 1, 1971 Mar. 13, 1972 Apr. 18, 1973 Jan. 14, 1996	331 UNTS 217 6 UST 2731 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Finland	Pm Pxx UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg <sup>3</sup> WTO	Dec. 15, 1928 Nov. 16, 1951 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1929 Nov. 16, 1951 Apr. 16, 1963 Nov. 1, 1986 Nov. 1, 1986 Apr. 18, 1973 Jan. 1, 1995	45 Stat. 2980 66 Stat. C5 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
France <sup>9</sup>	P P Pm Pxx Po UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg <sup>3</sup> WTO	July 1, 1891 Apr. 9, 1910 May 24, 1918 Mar. 27, 1947 May 26, 1950 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	July 1, 1891 July 1, 1909 May 24, 1918 Mar. 27, 1947 Dec. 29, 1950 Jan. 14, 1956 Oct. 10, 1974 July 10, 1974 Apr. 18, 1973 Jan. 1, 1995	27 Stat. 981 36 Stat. 2685 40 Stat. 1784 61 Stat. 1057 64 Stat. A413 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Gabon	Berne (Paris) WTO WCT WPPT	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	June 10, 1975 Jan. 1, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Gambia, The	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Mar. 7, 1993 Oct. 23, 1996	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Georgia	UCC Berne (Paris) WTO WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	May 27, 1973 May 16, 1995 June 14, 2000 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17

(Footnote references appear following end of table)

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<i>Country</i>	<i>Document</i>	<i>Date of Document</i>	<i>Effective Date for Party<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Reference</i>
Germany <sup>6 15 16</sup>	P	Apr. 15, 1892	Apr. 15, 1892	27 Stat. 1021
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685
	Pm	Dec. 8, 1910	Dec. 8, 1910	36 Stat. 2761
	Px	May 25, 1922	May 25, 1922	42 Stat. 2271
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731
	Pxx	July 12, 1967	July 12, 1967	18 UST 2369
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Oct. 10, 1974	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	May 18, 1974	25 UST 309
	Pcss <sup>7</sup>	May 21, 1974	Aug. 25, 1979	T.Doc. 98-31
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Ghana	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 22, 1962	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Oct. 11, 1991	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Greece	Pm	Feb. 23, 1932	Mar. 1, 1932	47 Stat. 2502
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Aug. 24, 1963	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Mar. 8, 1976	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Feb. 9, 1994	25 UST 309
	Pcss	May 21, 1974	Oct. 22, 1991	T.Doc. 98-31
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Grenada	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Sept. 22, 1998	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Feb. 22, 1996	33 ILM 15
Guatemala	MCC	Jan. 27, 1902	June 30, 1908	35 Stat. 1934
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Mar. 28, 1913	38 Stat. 1785
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Oct. 28, 1964	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	July 28, 1997	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Feb. 1, 1977	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	July 21, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Feb. 4, 2003	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	Jan. 8, 2003	T.Doc. 105-17
Guinea	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Nov. 13, 1981	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Nov. 20, 1980	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Nov. 13, 1981	25 UST 1341
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Oct. 25, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 25, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 25, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Guinea-Bissau	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	July 22, 1991	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	May 31, 1995	33 ILM 15
Guyana	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Oct. 25, 1994	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Haiti	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Nov. 27, 1919	38 Stat. 1785
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Jan. 11, 1996	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 30, 1996	33 ILM 15
Holy See (See Vatican City)				

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<i>Country</i>	<i>Document</i>	<i>Date of Document</i>	<i>Effective Date for Party<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Reference</i>
Honduras	MCC	Jan. 27, 1902	June 30, 1908	35 Stat. 1934
	BAC	Aug. 11, 1910	Apr. 27, 1914	38 Stat. 1785
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Jan. 25, 1990	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Mar. 6, 1990	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Hong Kong	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	July 1, 1997	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	July 1, 1997	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Hungary <sup>6</sup>	Cm <sup>17</sup>	Jan. 30, 1912	Oct. 16, 1912	37 Stat. 1631
	Px	June 3, 1922	June 3, 1922	42 Stat. 2277
	T <sup>18 19</sup>	Feb. 10, 1947	Sept. 15, 1947	61 Stat. 2065
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 23, 1971	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Oct. 10, 1974	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	May 28, 1975	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Iceland	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Dec. 18, 1956	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Aug. 25, 1999	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
India <sup>4 20</sup>	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 21, 1958	6 UST 2731
	Pm	Oct. 21, 1954	Aug. 15, 1947	5 UST 2529
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	May 6, 1984	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Apr. 7, 1988	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Feb. 12, 1975	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Indonesia	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Sept. 5, 1997	T.Doc. 99-27
	P	July 31, 1989	Aug. 1, 1989	103 Stat. 3069
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Ireland <sup>4</sup>	Pm <sup>21</sup>	Sept. 28, 1929	Oct. 1, 1929	46 Stat. 3005
	Berne (Brussels)	June 26, 1948	July 5, 1959	331 UNTS 217
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 20, 1959	6 UST 2731
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Israel <sup>22</sup>	Berne (Brussels)	June 26, 1948	Aug. 1, 1951	331 UNTS 217
	Pm	May 4, 1950	May 15, 1948	64 Stat. A402
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Jan. 1, 2004	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	May 1, 1978	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Apr. 21, 1995	33 ILM 15

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Italy	P <sup>23</sup>	Oct. 31, 1892	Oct. 31, 1892	27 Stat. 1043
	P	Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1909	36 Stat. 2685
	Pm <sup>23</sup>	May 1, 1915	May 1, 1915	39 Stat. 1725
	Px	June 3, 1922	June 3, 1922	42 Stat. 2276
	T <sup>19 24</sup>	Feb. 10, 1947	Sept. 15, 1947	61 Stat. 1245
	Pxx	Dec. 12, 1951	Dec. 12, 1951	66 Stat. C13
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Jan. 24, 1957	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Nov. 14, 1979	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Jan. 25, 1980	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Mar. 24, 1977	25 UST 309
	Pcss <sup>7</sup>	May 21, 1974	July 7, 1981	T.Doc. 98-31
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Jamaica	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Jan. 1, 1994	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Jan. 11, 1994	25 UST 309
	Pcss	May 21, 1974	Jan. 12, 2000	T.Doc. 98-31
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Mar. 9, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	June 12, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	June 12, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Japan	C <sup>25</sup>	Nov. 10, 1905	May 10, 1906	34 Stat. 2890
	C <sup>26</sup>	May 19, 1908	Aug. 6, 1908	35 Stat. 2044
	T <sup>27</sup>	Sept. 8, 1951	Apr. 28, 1952	3 UST 3169
	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Apr. 28, 1956	6 UST 2731
	Pm <sup>28</sup>	Nov. 10, 1953	Apr. 28, 1952	5 UST 118
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Apr. 24, 1975	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	Oct. 21, 1977	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Oct. 14, 1978	25 UST 309
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 6, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	Oct. 9, 2002	T.Doc. 105-17
Jordan	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	July 28, 1999	T.Doc. 99-27
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Apr. 11, 2000	33 ILM 15
	C	Oct. 24, 2000	Dec. 17, 2001	H.Doc. 107-15
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Apr. 27, 2004	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	May 24, 2004	T.Doc. 105-17
Kazakhstan	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 27, 1973	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Apr. 12, 1999	T.Doc. 99-27
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Aug. 3, 2001	25 UST 309
	WCT	Dec. 20, 1996	Nov. 12, 2004	T.Doc. 105-17
	WPPT	Dec. 20, 1996	Nov. 12, 2004	T.Doc. 105-17
Kenya	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 7, 1966	6 UST 2731
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	June 11, 1993	T.Doc. 99-27
	UCC rev.	July 24, 1971	July 10, 1974	25 UST 1341
	Pg	Oct. 29, 1971	Apr. 21, 1976	25 UST 309
	Pcss <sup>7</sup>	May 21, 1974	Aug. 25, 1979	T.Doc. 98-31
	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Korea	C <sup>29</sup>	May 19, 1908	Aug. 6, 1908	35 Stat. 2041
	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Apr. 28, 2003	T.Doc. 99-27

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Korea, Republic of	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO WCT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996	Oct. 1, 1987 Aug. 21, 1996 Oct. 1, 1987 Oct. 10, 1987 Jan. 1, 1995 June 24, 2004	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17
Kuwait	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Kyrgyz Republic	UCC Berne (Paris) Pg WTO WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	May 27, 1973 July 8, 1999 Oct. 12, 2002 Dec. 20, 1998 Mar. 6, 2002 Aug. 15, 2002	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Laos <sup>9</sup>	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 16, 1955	6 UST 2731
Latvia	Berne (Paris) Pg WTO WCT WPPT	July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Aug. 11, 1995 Aug. 23, 1997 Feb. 10, 1999 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Lebanon	Berne (Rome) UCC	June 2, 1928 Sept. 6, 1952	Sept. 30, 1947 Oct. 17, 1959	123 LNTS 232 6 UST 2731
Lesotho	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Sept. 28, 1989 May 31, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Liberia	UCC Berne (Paris)	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971	July 27, 1956 Mar. 8, 1989	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27
Libya	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Sept. 28, 1976	T.Doc. 99-27
Liechtenstein	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 22, 1959 Sept. 23, 1999 Nov. 11, 1999 Oct. 12, 1999 Sept. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 USt 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Lithuania	Berne (Paris) Pg WTO WCT WPPT	July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Dec. 14, 1994 Jan. 27, 2000 May 31, 2001 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	T. Doc 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Luxembourg	P Pm UCC Berne (Paris) Pg WTO	June 29, 1910 June 14, 1911 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	June 29, 1910 June 29, 1910 Oct. 15, 1955 Apr. 20, 1975 Mar. 8, 1976 Jan. 1, 1995	36 Stat. 2716 37 Stat. 1689 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Macao	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 20, 1999 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15

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Macedonia	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss WTO WCT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996	July 30, 1997 Sept. 8, 1991 July 30, 1997 Mar. 2, 1998 Nov. 17, 1991 Apr. 4, 2003 Feb. 4, 2004	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc.98-31 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17
Madagascar	Berne (Brussels) WTO	June 26, 1948 Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1966 Nov. 17, 1995	331 UNTS 217 33 ILM 15
Malawi	UCC Berne (Paris) WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Oct. 26, 1965 Oct. 12, 1991 May 31, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Malaysia	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Oct. 1, 1990 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Maldives	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	May 31, 1995	33 ILM 15
Mali	Berne (Paris) WTO WCT WPPT	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Dec. 5, 1977 May 31, 1995 Apr. 24, 2002 May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Malta	Berne (Rome) UCC WTO	June 2, 1928 Sept. 6, 1952 Apr. 15, 1994	Sept. 21, 1964 Nov. 19, 1968 Jan. 1, 1995	123 LNTS 232 6 UST 2731 33 ILM 15
Mauritania	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Feb. 6, 1973 May 31, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Mauritius	UCC Berne (Paris) WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Mar. 12, 1968 May 10, 1989 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Mexico	P P BAC UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg <sup>3</sup> Pcss <sup>7</sup> WTO WCT WPPT	Feb. 27, 1896 Apr. 9, 1910 Aug. 11, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Feb. 27, 1896 July 1, 1909 Apr. 24, 1964 May 12, 1957 Dec. 17, 1974 Oct. 31, 1975 Dec. 21, 1973 Aug. 25, 1979 Jan. 1, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	29 Stat. 877 36 Stat. 2685 38 Stat. 1785 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Micronesia	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Oct. 7, 2003	T.Doc. 99-27
Moldova	UCC Berne (Paris) Pg WTO WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	May 27, 1973 Nov. 2, 1995 July 17, 2000 July 26, 2001 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	6 UST 2731 T. Doc 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17

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Monaco	UCC Pm Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 Oct. 15, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Sept. 16, 1955 Oct. 15, 1952 Nov. 23, 1974 Dec. 13, 1974 Dec. 2, 1974 Jan. 29, 1997	6 UST 2731 67 Stat. C16 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Mongolia	Berne (Paris) WTO WCT WPPT	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Mar. 12, 1998 Jan. 29, 1997 Oct. 25, 2002 Oct. 25, 2002	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Morocco	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pcss <sup>7</sup> WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994	May 8, 1972 May 17, 1987 Jan. 28, 1976 June 30, 1983 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15
Mozambique	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Aug. 26, 1995	33 ILM 15
Namibia	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Mar. 21, 1990 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Nepal	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Apr. 23, 2004	33 ILM 15
Netherlands & Possessions	P P Pm UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO	Nov. 20, 1899 Apr. 9, 1910 Feb. 26, 1923 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Nov. 20, 1899 July 1, 1909 Oct. 2, 1922 June 22, 1967 Jan. 30, 1986 Nov. 30, 1985 Oct. 12, 1993 Jan 1, 1995	31 Stat. 1961 36 Stat. 2685 42 Stat. 2297 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
New Zealand <sup>4</sup>	Pm Px Berne (Rome) Pxx Po UCC Pg WTO	Feb. 9, 1917 May 25, 1922 June 2, 1928 Apr. 24, 1947 May 26, 1950 Sept. 6, 1952 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 1, 1916 May 25, 1922 Dec. 4, 1947 Apr. 24, 1947 Dec. 29, 1950 Sept. 11, 1964 Aug. 13, 1976 Jan. 1, 1995	39 Stat. 1815 42 Stat. 2274 123 LNTS 232 61 Stat. 1065 64 Stat. A414 6 UST 2731 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Nicaragua	MCC BAC UCC Berne (Paris) Pg Pcss <sup>7</sup> WTO WCT WPPT	Jan. 27, 1902 Aug. 11, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	June 30, 1908 Dec. 15, 1913 Aug. 16, 1961 Aug. 23, 2000 Aug. 10, 2000 Aug. 25, 1979 Sept. 3, 1995 Mar. 6, 2003 Mar. 6, 2003	35 Stat. 1934 38 Stat. 1785 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Niger	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	May 15, 1989 May 21, 1975 May 15, 1989 Dec. 13, 1996	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 33 ILM 15

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Nigeria	UCC Berne (Paris) WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Feb. 14, 1962 Sept. 14, 1993 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Norway	P P Pm UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO	July 1, 1905 Apr. 9, 1910 June 14, 1911 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	July 1, 1905 July 1, 1909 Sept. 9, 1910 Jan. 23, 1963 Oct. 11, 1995 Aug. 7, 1974 Aug. 1, 1978 Jan. 1, 1995	34 Stat. 3111 36 Stat. 2685 37 Stat. 1687 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Oman	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	July 14, 1999 Nov. 9, 2000	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Pakistan <sup>4</sup>	Berne (Rome) UCC WTO	June 2, 1928 Sept. 6, 1952 Apr. 15, 1994	July 5, 1948 Sept. 16, 1955 Jan. 1, 1995	123 LNTS 232 6 UST 2731 33 ILM 15
Palestine (excluding Trans-Jordan)	Pm Pxx <sup>22</sup> Po <sup>22</sup>	Sept. 29, 1933 Mar. 10, 1944 May 26, 1950	Oct. 1, 1933 Mar. 10, 1944 Dec. 29, 1950	48 Stat. 1713 58 Stat. 1129 64 Stat. A412
Panama	BAC UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss WTO WCT WPPT	Aug. 11, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Nov. 25, 1913 Oct. 17, 1962 June 8, 1996 Sept. 3, 1980 June 29, 1974 Sept. 25, 1985 Sept. 6, 1997 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	38 Stat. 1785 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Papua New Guinea	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	June 9, 1996	33 ILM 15
Paraguay	BAC UCC Berne (Paris) Pg WTO WCT WPPT	Aug. 11, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Sept. 20, 1917 Mar. 11, 1962 Jan. 2, 1992 Feb. 13, 1979 Jan. 1, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	38 Stat. 1785 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Peru	BAC UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss WTO WCT WPPT	Aug. 11, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Apr. 30, 1920 Oct. 16, 1963 Aug. 20, 1988 July 22, 1985 Aug. 24, 1985 Aug. 7, 1985 Jan. 1, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 July 18, 2002	38 Stat. 1785 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17

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Philippines	Pm Berne (Paris) WTO WCT WPPT	Oct. 21, 1948 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Oct. 21, 1948 June 18, 1997 Jan. 1, 1995 Oct. 4, 2002 Oct. 4, 2002	62 Stat. 1568 T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Poland	Pm UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. WTO WCT WPPT	Feb. 14, 1927 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Feb. 16, 1927 Mar. 9, 1977 Oct. 22, 1994 Mar. 9, 1977 July 1, 1995 Mar. 23, 2004 Oct. 21, 2003	44 Stat. 2634 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Portugal	P P UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pcss WTO	July 20, 1893 Apr. 9, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994	July 20, 1893 July 1, 1909 Dec. 25, 1956 Jan. 12, 1979 July 30, 1981 Mar. 11, 1996 Jan. 1, 1995	28 Stat. 1222 36 Stat. 2685 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15
Qatar	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	July 5, 2000 Jan. 13, 1996	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Romania	Pm <sup>30</sup> T <sup>19 31</sup> Berne (Paris) Pg WTO WCT WPPT	May 14, 1928 Feb. 10, 1947 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	May 14, 1928 Sept. 15, 1947 Sept. 9, 1998 Oct. 1, 1998 Jan. 1, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	45 Stat. 2949 61 Stat. 1757 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Russian Federation	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss <sup>32</sup>	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974	May 27, 1973 Mar. 13, 1995 Mar. 9, 1995 Mar. 13, 1995 Dec. 25, 1991	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31
Rwanda	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pcss WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994	Nov. 10, 1989 Mar. 1, 1984 Nov. 10, 1989 July 25, 2001 May 22, 1996	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15
St. Kitts and Nevis	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Apr. 9, 1995 Feb. 21, 1996	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Saint Lucia	Berne (Paris) Pg WTO WCT WPPT	July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Aug. 24, 1993 Apr. 2, 2001 Jan. 1, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Saint Vincent & the Grenadines	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Apr. 22, 1985 Aug. 29, 1995 Apr. 22, 1985 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 33 ILM 15

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<i>Country</i>	<i>Document</i>	<i>Date of Document</i>	<i>Effective Date for Party<sup>2</sup></i>	<i>Reference</i>
Saudi Arabia	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev.	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971	July 13, 1994 Mar. 11, 2004 July 13, 1994	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341
Senegal	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. WTO WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	July 9, 1974 Aug. 12, 1975 July 10, 1974 Jan. 1, 1995 May 18, 2002 May 20, 2002	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Serbia and Montenegro	UCC UCC rev. Pg Pcss WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Dec 11, 2001 Dec 11, 2001 June 10, 2003 Apr. 27, 1992 June 13, 2003 June 13, 2003	6 UST 2731 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Sierra Leone	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	July 23, 1995	33 ILM 15
Singapore	Berne (Paris) P WTO	July 24, 1971 May 18, 1987 Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 21, 1998 May 18, 1987 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 101 Stat. 2134 33 ILM 15
Slovakia <sup>33</sup>	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	Jan. 6, 1960 Jan. 1, 1993 Apr. 17, 1980 Jan. 1, 1993 Jan. 1, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Slovenia	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss WTO WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	May 11, 1966 June 25, 1991 July 10, 1974 Oct. 15, 1996 June 25, 1991 July 30, 1995 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T. Doc 98-31 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Solomon Islands	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	July 26, 1996	33 ILM 15
South Africa <sup>4</sup>	Pm Berne (Brussels) WTO	June 26, 1924 June 26, 1948 Apr. 15, 1994	July 1, 1924 Aug. 1, 1951 Jan. 1, 1995	43 Stat. 1957 331 UNTS 217 33 ILM 15
Spain <sup>14</sup>	P <sup>34</sup> P Pm UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO	July 10, 1895 Apr. 9, 1910 Oct. 10, 1934 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	July 10, 1895 July 1, 1909 Oct. 10, 1934 Sept. 16, 1955 Oct. 10, 1974 July 10, 1974 Aug. 24, 1974 Jan. 1, 1995	29 Stat. 871 36 Stat. 2685 49 Stat. 3420 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15

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Sri Lanka	Berne (Rome) UCC UCC rev. WTO	June 2, 1928 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	July 20, 1959 Jan. 25, 1984 Jan. 25, 1984 Jan. 1, 1995	123 LNTS 232 6 UST 2731 25 UST 1341 33 ILM 15
Sudan	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	Dec. 28, 2000	T.Doc. 99-27
Suriname	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Feb. 23, 1977 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Swaziland	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 14, 1998 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Sweden	P Pm UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg <sup>3</sup> WTO	May 26, 1911 Feb. 27, 1920 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	June 1, 1911 Feb. 1, 1920 July 1, 1961 Oct. 10, 1974 July 10, 1974 Apr. 18, 1973 Jan. 1, 1995	37 Stat. 1682 41 Stat. 1787 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Switzerland	P P Pm UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss WTO	July 1, 1891 Apr. 9, 1910 Nov. 22, 1924 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994	July 1, 1891 July 1, 1909 July 1, 1923 Mar. 30, 1956 Sept. 25, 1993 Sept. 21, 1993 Sept. 30, 1993 Sept. 24, 1993 July 1, 1995	27 Stat. 981 36 Stat. 2685 43 Stat. 1976 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15
Syria	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	June 11, 2004	T.Doc. 99-27
Tajikistan	UCC Berne (Paris)	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971	May 27, 1973 Mar. 9, 2000	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27
Tanzania, United Republic of	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	July 25, 1994 Jan. 1, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Thailand	T <sup>35</sup> T <sup>35</sup> T <sup>35</sup> Berne (Paris) WTO	Dec. 16, 1920 Nov. 13, 1937 May 29, 1966 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Sept. 1, 1921 Oct. 1, 1938 June 8, 1968 Sept. 2, 1995 Jan. 1, 1995	42 Stat. 1928 53 Stat. 1731 19 UST 5843 T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Togo	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss WTO WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 28, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	May 28, 2003 Apr. 30, 1975 May 28, 2003 June 10, 2003 June 10, 2003 May 31, 1995 May 21, 2003 May 21, 2003	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
Tonga	Berne (Paris)	July 24, 1971	June 14, 2001	T.Doc. 99-27

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Trinidad and Tobago	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg Pcss WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 May 21, 1974 Apr. 15, 1994	Aug. 19, 1988 Aug. 16, 1988 Aug. 19, 1988 Oct. 1, 1988 Nov. 1, 1996 Mar. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 98-31 33 ILM 15
Tunisia	P <sup>36</sup> UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. WTO	Oct. 4, 1912 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Oct. 4, 1912 June 19, 1969 Aug. 16, 1975 June 10, 1975 Mar. 29, 1995	37 Stat. 1765 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 33 ILM 15
Turkey	Berne (Paris) WTO	July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1996 Mar. 26, 1995	T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Turkmenistan	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 27, 1973	6 UST 2731
Uganda	WTO	Apr. 15, 1994	Jan. 1, 1995	33 ILM 15
Ukraine	UCC Berne (Paris) Pg WCT WPPT	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Dec. 20, 1996 Dec. 20, 1996	May 27, 1973 Oct. 25, 1995 Feb. 18, 2000 Mar. 6, 2002 May 20, 2002	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 309 T.Doc. 105-17 T.Doc. 105-17
United Arab Emirates	WTO Berne (Paris) WCT	Apr. 15, 1994 July 24, 1971 Dec. 20, 1996	Apr. 10, 1996 July 14, 2004 July 14, 2004	33 ILM 15 T.Doc. 99-27 T.Doc. 105-17
United Kingdom <sup>4</sup>	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg <sup>3</sup> WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Sept. 27, 1957 Jan. 2, 1990 July 10, 1974 Apr. 18, 1973 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
United Kingdom and Possessions <sup>4</sup>	P P	July 1, 1891 Apr. 9, 1910	July 1, 1891 July 1, 1909	27 Stat. 981 36 Stat. 2685
United Kingdom and the British Dominions, Colonies and Possessions with the exception of Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa and Newfoundland <sup>4</sup>	Pm Pmx	Jan. 1, 1915 Apr. 10, 1920	Jan. 1, 1915 Feb. 2, 1920	38 Stat. 2044 41 Stat. 1790
United Kingdom, including certain British Territories <sup>4</sup> and Palestine <sup>22</sup>	Pxx Po	Mar. 10, 1944 Mar. 26, 1950	Mar. 10, 1944 Dec. 29, 1950	58 Stat. 1129 64 Stat. A412
Uruguay	BAC UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO	Aug. 11, 1910 Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Dec. 17, 1919 Apr. 12, 1993 Dec. 28, 1979 Apr. 12, 1993 Jan. 18, 1983 Jan. 1, 1995	38 Stat. 1785 6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Uzbekistan	UCC	Sept. 6, 1952	May 27, 1973	6 UST 2731
Vatican City (Holy See)	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971	Oct. 5, 1955 Apr. 24, 1975 May 6, 1980 July 18, 1977	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309

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Venezuela	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pg WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 Oct. 29, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	Sept. 30, 1966 Dec. 30, 1982 Feb. 11, 1997 Nov. 18, 1982 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 25 UST 309 33 ILM 15
Vietnam	Berne (Paris) P <sup>37</sup> C	July 24, 1971 Dec. 23, 1998 July 13, 2000	Oct. 26, 2004 Dec. 23, 1998 Dec. 10, 2001	T.Doc. 99-27 63 F.R. 71571 H.Doc. 107-85
Yugoslavia <sup>38</sup>	UCC Berne (Paris) UCC rev. Pcss <sup>7</sup>	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 July 24, 1971 May 21, 1974	May 11, 1966 Sept. 2, 1975 July 10, 1974 Aug. 25, 1979	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 25 UST 1341 T.Doc. 98-31
Zambia	UCC Berne (Paris) WTO	Sept. 6, 1952 July 24, 1971 Apr. 15, 1994	June 1, 1965 Jan. 2, 1992 Jan. 1, 1995	6 UST 2731 T.Doc. 99-27 33 ILM 15
Zimbabwe	Berne (Rome) WTO	June 2, 1928 Apr. 15, 1994	Apr. 18, 1980 Mar. 5, 1995	123 LNTS 232 33 ILM 15

*References:*

<sup>1</sup> “Paris” means the Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works as revised at Paris on July 24, 1971 (Paris Act); “Stockholm” means the said Convention as revised at Stockholm on July 14, 1967 (Stockholm Act); “Brussels” means the said Convention as revised at Brussels on June 26, 1948 (Brussels Act); “Rome” means the said Convention as revised at Rome on June 2, 1928 (Rome Act); “Berlin” means the said Convention as revised at Berlin on November 13, 1908 (Berlin Act). NOTE: In each case the reference to Act signifies adherence to the substantive provisions of such Act only, *e.g.*, Articles 1 to 21 and the Appendix of the Paris Act.

<sup>2</sup> The effective date is the date on which the designated State became party to the Convention or Treaty named, or in the case of the Berne Convention, the date on which the latest Act of the Convention to which such State is party entered into force with respect to that State.

<sup>3</sup> The Convention for the Protection of Producers of Phonograms Against Unauthorized Duplication of Their Phonograms done at Geneva on October 29, 1971, did not enter into force with respect to the United States until March 10, 1974.

<sup>4</sup> The proclamations of July 1, 1891 and April 9, 1910, apply to “Great Britain and the British possessions,” but the proclamations of January 1, 1915 and April 10, 1920, specifically except Australia, Canada, Newfoundland, New Zealand, and South Africa. The proclamations of March 10, 1944 and May 26, 1950, enumerate the various British territories to which they apply; the enumeration does not mention the areas specifically excepted in the proclamations of 1915 and 1920. Proclamations establishing individual copyright relations with Australia, Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, Palestine, and South Africa are listed separately. See also footnotes 5, 21, and 22. The proclamation of December 27, 1923, regarding Canada is considered as applying to Newfoundland at the present time.

The copyright proclamations of July 1, 1891, April 9, 1910, January 1, 1915, April 10, 1920, and March 10, 1944, regarding Great Britain and possessions each applied when issued to the areas now within the boundaries of Burma, Ceylon, India, and Pakistan. See footnote 20 with respect to India. No announcement has been made as to the application of the proclamations to Burma, Ceylon, and Pakistan since they acquired their new status.

<sup>5</sup> The proclamation of December 29, 1949, extends for one year from its date the period of time for compliance by citizens of Australia with the conditions and formalities prescribed by the copyright law of the United States.

<sup>6</sup>The United States entered into treaties restoring friendly relations with Austria, Germany, and Hungary at Vienna on August 24, 1921 (42 Stat. 1946; TS 659), at Berlin on August 25, 1921 (42 Stat. 1939; TS 658); and at Budapest on August 29, 1921 (42 Stat. 1951; TS 610). By virtue of these treaties the United States became entitled to the benefits of the provisions relative to copyright protection in the treaties of peace signed by Austria, Germany, and Hungary at Saint-Germain-en-Laye on September 10, 1919, at Versailles on June 28, 1919, and at Trianon on June 4, 1920, respectively. See also footnote 17.

<sup>7</sup>The Convention Relating to the Distribution of Programme-Carrying Signals Transmitted by Satellite done at Brussels on May 21, 1974, did not enter into force with respect to the United States until March 7, 1985.

<sup>8</sup>Belize notified the Director-General of UNESCO on December 1, 1982, of its decision to apply “provisionally, and on the basis of reciprocity” the Universal Copyright Convention as adopted at Geneva on September 6, 1952, the application of which had been extended to its territory before the attainment of independence from the United Kingdom on September 21, 1981.

<sup>9</sup>The Department of State has made no announcement as to the application of the proclamations of July 1, 1891, April 9, 1910, May 24, 1918, and March 27, 1947, to Cambodia, Laos, and Viet-Nam.

<sup>10</sup>Bilateral copyright relations between the People’s Republic of China and the United States of America were established, effective March 17, 1992, by a Presidential Proclamation of the same date, under the authority of section 104 of title 17 of the United States Code, as amended by the Act of October 31, 1988 (Public Law 100–568, 102 Stat. 2853, 2855).

<sup>11</sup>For 1992 and prior years, see CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

<sup>12</sup>See also Czech Republic, Slovak Republic, and Slovakia.

<sup>13</sup>See note under CZECHOSLOVAKIA in bilateral section.

<sup>14</sup>Treaties and conventions containing provisions relative to copyright protection in territories ceded to the United States are not included in this table: for example, the Treaty of Peace with Spain signed at Paris, December 10, 1898 (30 Stat. 1754; TS 343), and the Convention with Denmark for the Cession to the United States of the Danish West Indies, signed at New York, August 4, 1916 (39 Stat. 1706; TS 629).

<sup>15</sup>The dates of adherence by Germany to multilateral treaties include adherence by the Federal Republic of Germany when that country was divided into the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic. However, through the accession, effective October 3, 1990, of the German Democratic Republic to the Federal Republic of Germany, in accordance with the German Unification Treaty of August 31, 1990, the German Democratic Republic ceased, on the said date, to be a sovereign state. Previously, the German Democratic Republic had become party to the Paris Act of the Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works on February 18, 1978, but ceased to be a party to the said Convention on October 3, 1990. The German Democratic Republic had also been a member of the Universal Copyright Convention, having become party to the Geneva text of the said Convention on October 5, 1973, and party to the revised Paris text of the same Convention on December 10, 1980.

<sup>16</sup>See note under GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF in bilateral section.

<sup>17</sup>Copyright convention signed at Budapest January 30, 1912 (TS 571). This convention was continued in force following World War I by notice given by the United States on May 27, 1922, to Hungary in pursuance of Article 224 of the Treaty of Trianon concluded on June 4, 1920 (III Redmond 3539), to the benefits of which the United States became entitled by the Treaty of August 29, 1921, establishing friendly relations between the United States and Hungary (42 Stat. 1951; TS 660). The convention of 1912 was kept in force or revived following World War II by notice given on March 9, 1948, by the United States to Hungary pursuant to Article 10 of the Treaty of Peace with Hungary (61 Stat. 2065; Department of State Bulletin, March 21, 1948, p. 382).

<sup>18</sup>Treaty of Peace with Hungary (Annex IV A) dated at Paris, February 10, 1947 (TIAS 1651).

<sup>19</sup>Except with respect to rights of third parties, the provisions relating to protection of copyright in the annexes to the Treaties of Peace with Hungary, Italy, and Romania dated at Paris, February 10, 1947, are bilateral in character. For example, the provisions of Annex IV A of the Treaty of Peace with Hungary relate, in general, to copyright relations between Hungary, on the one hand, and each of the other ratifying or adhering States, on the other. Those provisions do not pertain to copyright relations between those other States, except for third party rights. Annex IV of the Treaty of Peace with Bulgaria dated at Paris, February 10, 1947 (61 Stat. 1915; TIAS 1650) contains similar provisions. See also footnote 23.

<sup>20</sup>The proclamation of October 21, 1954, affirms the existence of copyright relations with India after August 15, 1947 (the effective date of the Indian Independence Act). See also footnote 4.

<sup>21</sup>The Department of State has determined that the entry into force on April 18, 1949, of the Republic of Ireland Act had no effect upon the proclamation of September 28, 1929, regarding the Irish Free State (Eire). Copyright relations with Ireland are therefore governed by that proclamation. See also footnote 4.

<sup>22</sup>The proclamations of March 10, 1944 and May 26, 1950, regarding Great Britain and possessions, also specifically refer to Palestine (excluding Trans-Jordan). See also footnote 4.

<sup>23</sup>The exchanges of notes between the United States and Italy, on the basis of which the proclamations of October 31, 1892 and May 1, 1915, were issued, were the subject of a note delivered on March 12, 1948, to the Italian Foreign Office by the American Embassy at Rome with respect to pre-war bilateral treaties and other international agreements which the United States desired to keep in force or revive pursuant to Article 44 of the Treaty of Peace with Italy. The note stated in part "that the Government of the United States of America wishes to include the reciprocal copyright arrangement between the United States and Italy effected pursuant to the exchange of notes signed at Washington October 28, 1892, and the exchanges of notes signed at Washington September 2, 1914, February 12, March 4, and March 11, 1915, among the pre-war bilateral treaties and other international agreements with Italy which the United States desires to keep in force or revive. Accordingly, it is understood that the aforementioned arrangement will continue in force and that the Government of each country will extend to the nationals of the other country treatment as favorable with respect to copyrights as was contemplated at the time the arrangement was entered into by the two countries." (Department of State Bulletin, April 4, 1948, p. 455).

<sup>24</sup>Treaty of Peace with Italy (Annex XV A) dated at Paris, January 10, 1947 (TIAS 1648).

<sup>25</sup>Copyright convention, signed at Tokyo, November 10, 1905 (TS 450). This convention is considered as having been abrogated on April 22, 1953, pursuant to the provisions of Article 7 of the Treaty of Peace which Japan signed at San Francisco, September 8, 1951 (TIAS 2490), since it was not included in the notification which was given on behalf of the United States Government to the Japanese Government on April 22, 1953, indicating the pre-war bilateral treaties or conventions which the United States wished to continue in force or revive.

<sup>26</sup>Convention between the United States and Japan for reciprocal protection of inventions, designs, trademarks, and copyrights in China and other countries where either contracting party may exercise extraterritorial jurisdiction, signed at Washington, May 19, 1908 (TS 507). This convention is considered as having been abrogated on April 22, 1953, pursuant to the provisions of Article 7 of the Treaty of Peace with Japan signed at San Francisco, September 8, 1951 (TIAS 2490), since it was not included in the notification which was given on behalf of the United States Government to the Japanese Government on April 22, 1953, indicating the pre-war bilateral treaties or conventions which the United States wished to continue in force or revive.

<sup>27</sup>Treaty of Peace with Japan (Articles 12, 14, and 15) signed at San Francisco, September 8, 1951 (TIAS 2490). See also footnotes 25, 26, 28, and 29.

<sup>28</sup>The proclamation of November 10, 1953, extends benefits under the copyright law for a period of four years from the coming into force of the Treaty of Peace with Japan (TIAS 2490). That period expired April 28, 1956.

<sup>29</sup> Copyright convention with Japan for reciprocal protection in Korea of inventions, designs, trademarks, and copyrights, signed at Washington, May 19, 1908 (TS 506). This convention is considered as having been abrogated on April 22, 1953, pursuant to the provisions of Article 7 of the Treaty of Peace with Japan signed at San Francisco, September 8, 1951 (TIAS 2490), since it was not included in the notification which was given on behalf of the United States Government to the Japanese Government on April 22, 1953, indicating the pre-war bilateral treaties or conventions which the United States wished to continue in force or revive.

<sup>30</sup> In a note delivered February 26, 1948, to the Romanian Minister for Foreign Affairs by the American Minister at Bucharest with respect to pre-war bilateral treaties and other international agreements which the United States desired to keep in force or revive pursuant to Article 10 of the Treaty of Peace with Romania, the following statement was made regarding the proclamation of May 14, 1928, and the exchange of notes on which it is based: "It shall be understood that the reciprocal copyright arrangement between the United States and Rumania effected pursuant to the exchanges of notes signed at Bucharest May 13 and October 21, 1927 and at Washington May 12 and 19, 1928 and the proclamation issued May 14, 1928 by the President of the United States of America will continue in force." (Department of State Bulletin, March 14, 1948, p. 356). See also footnote 19.

<sup>31</sup> Treaty of Peace with Romania, dated at Paris, February 10, 1947 (TIAS 1649).

<sup>32</sup> The Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (or Soviet Union) was a party to the Convention Relating to the Distribution of Programme-Carrying Signals Transmitted by Satellite from January 20, 1989, through December 24, 1991.

<sup>33</sup> Also known as Slovak Republic. For 1992 and prior years, see Czechoslovakia.

<sup>34</sup> The proclamation of July 10, 1895, regarding Spain was based upon an arrangement between the United States and Spain effected by an exchange of notes signed at Washington, July 6 and 15, 1895. An agreement restoring the arrangement of July 6 and 15, 1895, was effected by an exchange of notes signed at Madrid, January 29 and November 18 and 26, 1902 (II Malloy 1710), following the Treaty of Peace between the United States and Spain signed at Paris, December 10, 1898 (30 Stat. 1754; TS 343). The latter treaty also contains in Article XIII the following provisions: "The rights of property secured by copyrights and patents acquired by Spaniards in the Island of Cuba, and in Puerto Rico, the Philippines and other ceded territories, at the time of the exchange of ratifications of this treaty, shall continue to be respected. Spanish scientific, literary and artistic works, not subversive of public order in the territories in question, shall continue to be admitted free of duty into such territories, for the period of ten years, to be reckoned from the date of the exchange of ratification of this treaty."

<sup>35</sup> Treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation, protocol and exchanges of notes, signed at Bangkok, November 13, 1937 (TS 940). This treaty replaces the treaty of friendship, commerce and navigation between the United States and Thailand signed at Washington, December 16, 1920 (TS 655), Article XII of which contains provisions relating to copyright protection. The treaty of amity and economic relations, with three exchanges of notes between the United States and Thailand signed at Bangkok, May 29, 1966 (TIAS 6540), replaces the treaty of November 13, 1937. Article V.2 contains provisions relating to copyright.

<sup>36</sup> The proclamation of October 4, 1912, stated, in effect, that the law "in Tunis" extended to U.S. citizens protection substantially equal to the protection secured under the copyright law of the United States and declared that "the subjects of Tunis" were entitled to the benefits of the Act of March 4, 1909, as amended, except copyright controlling the mechanical reproduction of a copyrighted musical work.

<sup>37</sup> Bilateral copyright relations between the Socialist Republic of Vietnam and the United States of America were established effective December 23, 1998, by a Presidential Proclamation of that same date, under the authority of sections 104(b)(5) and 104A(g) of title 17 of the United States Code, as amended.

<sup>38</sup> See note under YUGOSLAVIA in bilateral section.